Lecture Notes and Practical Session Materials

# Week 1: Geography: Countries, Capital Cities, Nationalities, and Languages

## Lecture Notes

### Vocabulary

Countries, capitals, and nationalities (e.g., French, Chinese, Brazilian). Common phrases for discussing geography.

### Grammar Focus

Present Simple vs. Present Continuous (e.g., 'Paris is the capital of France' vs. 'We are currently studying world capitals').

### Reading Activity

Study a world map and facts about countries and capitals (e.g., 'London is the capital of the United Kingdom').

### Listening & Speaking

Interactive map quiz: students identify and describe countries and their capitals.

### Writing Task

Describe a country and its culture, focusing on geographical and national elements.

## Practical Session Notes

### Discussion

Students share descriptions of countries, practicing pronunciation and vocabulary.

### Problem-Solving

Group activity: solving geography-related tasks (e.g., identifying capital cities from scrambled letters, creating labeled maps).

# Week 2: Famous People (History, Diplomacy, and Politics)

## Lecture Notes

### Vocabulary

Historical figures (e.g., Winston Churchill, Nelson Mandela, Mahatma Gandhi). Political and diplomacy terms.

### Grammar Focus

Past Simple vs. Present Perfect (e.g., 'Churchill was the Prime Minister during WWII' vs. 'Mandela has influenced global leaders').

### Reading Activity

Short biographies of famous leaders (e.g., Gandhi).

### Speaking Activity

Presentations on world leaders and their contributions.

### Writing Task

Comparative essay on leadership styles (e.g., Gandhi vs. Churchill).

## Practical Session Notes

### Debate

Which world leader had the most lasting impact on global politics?

### Group Presentations

Discuss the contributions of chosen historical figures in diplomacy.

# Week 3: History and the World of Politics

## Lecture Notes

### Vocabulary

Political movements (e.g., Democracy, Socialism, Communism) and ideologies.

### Grammar Focus

Past Continuous for historical events (e.g., 'The country was undergoing reforms during the revolution').

### Reading Activity

Key political events and their impact on global history.

### Speaking Activity

Group discussions on the influence of political events on history.

### Writing Task

Create a timeline of a major political movement (e.g., The Civil Rights Movement).

## Practical Session Notes

### Case Study Discussion

Analyze the impact of political events on modern society.

### Writing Exercise

Timelines of major political events and their influence.